Developmental Checklists Birth to Five





the early childhood direction center

If you are concerned about your child's development, contact the Mid-State ECDC for information on screening, evaluation, and assessment.

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Adapted by the Mid-State Early Childhood Direction Center from:

The American Academy of Pediatrics: Caring for Your Baby and Young Child Birth to Age 5: The Complete and Authoritative Guide. Shelov, S. P., & Hannemann, R. E. (1994). New York: Bantam Doubleday Dell Pub.

<u>Hawaii Early Learning Profile</u> (HELP)- Vort Corporation, P.O. Box 60132, Palo Alto, CA 94306 Revised Checklist 2004 <u>IDA- Infant Toddler Developmental Assessment</u>- : Provence, Sally M.D., Erikson, Joanna, M.P.H., Vater, Susan, Ed. M, Palmeri, Saro, M.D. Riverside Publishing Company, 8420 Bryn Mawr Avenue, Chicago, IL 60631, 1995

ASQ and ASQ-SE-Paul H. Brookes Publishing Company, P.O. Box10624, Baltimore, Maryland, www.brookspublishing.com, May

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DEVELOPMENTAL CHECKLIST - 1 TO 3 MONTHS

CHILD'S NAME:	
DATE OF BIRTH:	
PARENT OR GUARDIAN:	
MILESTONES	DATE OBSERVED
<u>MOTOR</u>	
Retains hold of object/rattle (1-2mos.)	
✓ Brings hands towards center of body when lying on back (1-2 mos.)	
✓ Raises head and cheek when lying on stomach (3 mos.)	
✓ Supports upper body with arms when lying on stomach (3 mos.)	
✓ Stretches legs out when lying on stomach or back (2-3 mos.)	
✓ Opens and shuts hands (2-3 mos.)	
Pushes down on his legs when his feet are placed on firm surface (3 mos.)	
Occasionally rolls from stomach to back (3 mos.)	
<u>COGNITIVE</u>	
✓ Responds to voice i.e. turn to, wiggle, reacts (0-1 mos.)	
✓ Watches face intently (2-3 mos.)	
✓ Follows moving objects (2 mos.)	
✓ Recognizes familiar objects and people at a distance (3 mos.)	
✓ Starts using hands and eyes in coordination (3 mos.)	
<u>LANGUAGE</u>	
✓ Makes sucking sounds (1-2 mos.)	
✓ Smiles at the sound of voice (2-3 mos.)	
✓ Cooing noises; vocal play (begins at 3 mos.)	
✓ Attends to sound (1-3 mos.)	
✓ Startles to loud noise (1-3 mos.)	
SOCIAL/EMOTIONAL	
✓ Makes eye contact (0-1 mos.)	
✓ Begins to develop a social smile (1-3 mos.)	
✓ Enjoys playing with other people and may cry when playing stops (2-3 mos.)	
✓ Becomes more communicative and expressive with face and body (2-3 mos.)	

DEVELOPMENTAL RED FLAGS (1 TO 3 MONTHS)

	Doesn't seem to respond to loud noises
	Doesn't follow moving objects with eyes by 2 to 3 months
	Doesn't smile at the sound of your voice by 2 months
	Doesn't grasp and hold objects by 3 months
	Doesn't smile at people by 3 months
	Cannot support head well at 3 months
	Doesn't reach for and grasp toys by 3 to 4 months
	Doesn't bring objects to mouth by 4 months
	Doesn't push down with legs when feet are placed on a firm surface by 4 months
	Has trouble moving one or both eyes in all directions
	Crosses eyes most of the time (occasional crossing of the eyes is normal in these first months)
CC	DMMENTS:

DEVELOPMENTAL CHECKLIST - 4 TO 7 MONTHS

CHILD'S NAME:	
DATE OF BIRTH:	
PARENT OR GUARDIAN:	
MILESTONES	DATE OBSERVED
MOTOR	
Pushes up on extended arms (5 mos.)	
✓ Pulls to sitting with no head lag (5 mos.)	
✓ Sits with support of his hands (5-6 mos.)	
✓ Sits unsupported for short periods (6-8 mos.)	
Supports whole weight on legs (6-7 mos.)	
✓ Grasps feet (6 mos.)	
✓ Transfers objects from hand to hand (6-7 mos.)	
✓ Uses raking grasp (not pincer) (6 mos.)	
✓ Routinely rolls from stomach to back and back to stomach (6 mos.)	
COGNITIVE	
✓ Plays peek-a-boo (4-7 mos.)	
✓ Looks for a family member or pet when named (4-7 mos.)	
✓ Explores with hands and mouth (4-7 mos.)	
✓ Tracks moving objects with ease (4-7 mos.)	
✓ Finds partially hidden objects (6-7 mos.)	
✓ Grasps objects dangling in front of him (5-6 mos.)	
✓ Looks for fallen toys (5-7 mos.)	
<u>LANGUAGE</u>	
✓ Laughs and squeals out loud (4-7 mos.)	
✓ Distinguishes emotions by tone of voice (4-7 mos.)	
Responds to sound by making sounds (4-6 mos.)	
Responds to spoken "bye-bye" by waving (4-7 mos.)	
✓ Uses voice to express joy and displeasure (4-6 mos.)	
✓ Localizes or turns toward sounds (5-6 mos.)	
✓ Syllable repetition begins (5-7 mos.)	
SOCIAL EMOTIONAL	
Enjoys social play (4-7 mos.)	
Interested in mirror images (5-7 mos.)	
Can calm down with ½ hour when upset (6 mos.)	
Responds to other people's expression of emotion (4-7 mos.)	

DEVELOPMENTAL RED FLAGS (4 TO 7 MONTHS)

	Seems very stiff, tight muscles Seems very floppy, like a rag doll Head still flops back when body is pulled to sitting position (by 5months still exhibits head lag) Shows no affection for the person who cares for them Doesn't seem to enjoy being around people One or both eyes consistently turn in or out Persistent tearing, eye drainage, or sensitivity to light Does not respond to sounds around them Has difficulty getting objects to mouth Does not turn head to locate sounds by 4 months Doesn't roll over (stomach to back) by 6 months Cannot sit with help by 6 months (not by themselves) Does not laugh or make squealing sounds by 5 months Does not follow objects with both eyes Does not bear some weight on legs by 5 months Has difficulty calming self, cries for long periods of time
CC	DMMENTS:

DEVELOPMENTAL CHECKLIST - 8 TO 12 MONTHS

CHILD'S NAME:			
DATE OF BIRTH			
DATE OF BIRTH:			
PARENT OR GUARDIAN:			
MILESTONES	DATE OBSERVED		
GROSS MOTOR			
✓ Crawls forward on belly (8-9 mos.)			
✓ Assumes hand and knee position (8-9 mos.)			
✓ Gets to sitting position without assistance (8-10 mos.)			
✓ Pulls self up to standing position at furniture (8-10 mos.)			
✓ Creeps on hands and knees (9 mos.)			
✓ Gets from sitting to crawling or prone (lying on stomach) position (9-10 mos.)			
✓ Walks holding on to furniture (10-13 mos.)			
✓ Stands momentarily without support (11-13 mos.)			
✓ May walk two or three steps without support (11-13 mos.)			
FINE MOTOR			
✓ Uses pincer grasp (grasp using thumb and index finger) (7-10 mos.)			
✓ Bangs two one-inch cubes together (8-12 mos.)			
✓ Pokes with index finger (9-12 mos.)			
✓ Puts objects into container (10-12 mos.)			
✓ Takes objects out of container (10-12 mos.)			
✓ Tries to imitate scribbling (10-12 mos.)			
<u>COGNITIVE</u>			
Looks at correct picture when image is named (8-9 mos.)			
✓ Explores objects in many different ways (shaking, banging, throwing, dropping) (8-10 mos.)			
✓ Enjoys looking at pictures in books (9-12 mos.)			
✓ Imitates gestures (9-12 mos.)			
✓ Engages in simple games of Peek-a-Boo, Pat-a-Cake, or rolling ball to another (9-12 mos.)			
Finds hidden objects easily (10-12 mos.)			
<u>LANGUAGE</u>			
✓ Babbles "dada" and "mama" (7-8 mos.)			
✓ Babbles with inflection (7-9 mos.)			
✓ Says "dada" and "mama" for specific person (8-10mos.)			
✓ Responds to "no" by briefly stopping activity and noticing adult (9-12 mos.)			
✓ Responds to simple verbal requests, such as "Give me" (9-14 mos.)			
✓ Makes simple gestures such as shaking head for "no" (12 mos.)			
✓ Uses exclamations such as "oh-oh" (12 mos.)			

<u>SE</u>	<u>LF-HELP</u>	DATE OBSERVED	
√	Finger-feeds himself (8-12 mos.)		
√	Extends arm or leg to help when being dressed (9-12 mos.)		
√	May hold spoon when feeding (9-12 mos.)		
50	OCIAL/EMOTIONAL		
<u>30</u>			
v /	Shy or anxious with strangers (8-12 mos.)		
V	Cries when mother or father leaves (8-12 mos.)		
V	Enjoys imitating people in his play (10-12 mos.)		
✓	Shows specific preferences for certain people and toys (8-12 mos.)		
\checkmark	Prefers mother and/or regular care provider over all others (8-12 mos.)		
✓	Repeats sounds or gestures for attention (10-12 mos.)		
✓	May test parents at bed time (9-12 mos.)		
	DEVELOPMENTAL RED FLAGS (8 TO 12 MONTHS)		
	Does not crawl		
	Drags one side of body while crawling (for over one month)		
	Cannot stand when supported		
	Does not search for objects that are hidden (10-12 mos.)		
	Says no single words ("mama" or "dada")		
	Does not learn to use gestures such as waving or shaking head		
	Does not sit steadily by 10 months		
	Does not react to new environments and people Does not seek out caregiver when stressed		
	Does not show interest in "peek-a-boo" or "patty cake" by 8 mos.		
	Does not babble by 8 mos. ("dada," "baba," "mama")		
	boes not bubble by o mos. (dada, buba, mama)		
CC	COMMENTS:		
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DEVELOPMENTAL CHECKLIST - 12 TO 24 MONTHS

CHILD'S NAME:	
DATE OF BIRTH:	
PARENT OR GUARDIAN:	
MILESTONES	DATE OBSERVED
GROSS MOTOR	
✓ Walks alone (12-16 mos.)	
✓ Pulls toys behind him while walking (13-16 mos.)	
✓ Carries large toy or several toys while walking (12-15 mos.)	
✓ Begins to run stiffly (16-18 mos.)	
✓ Walks into ball (18-24 mos.)	
✓ Climbs onto and down from furniture unsupported (16-24 mos.)	
✓ Walks up and down stairs holding on to support (18-24 mos.)	
FINE MOTOR	
✓ Scribbles spontaneously (14-16 mos.)	
✓ Turns over container to pour out contents (12-18 mos.)	
✓ Builds tower of four blocks or more (20-24 mos.)	
✓ Completes simple knobbed wooden puzzles of 3 to 4 pieces (21-24 mos.)	
<u>LANGUAGE</u>	
Says "no" with meaning (13-15 mos.)	
Follows simple, one-step instructions (14-18 mos.)	
✓ Says several single words (15-18 mos.)	
✓ Recognizes names of familiar people, objects, and body parts (18-24 mos.)	
✓ Points to object or picture when it's named for them (18-24 mos.)	
Repeats words overheard in conversations (16-18 mos.)	
✓ Uses two-word sentences (18-24 mos.)	
<u>COGNITIVE</u>	
Finds objects even when hidden under 2 or 3 covers (13-15 mos.)	
✓ Will listen to short story book with pictures (15-20 mos.)	
✓ Identifies one body part (15-24 mos.)	
✓ Begins to sort shapes and colors (20-24 mos.)	
✓ Begins make-believe play (20-24 mos.)	

<u>SE</u>	<u>LF-HELP</u>	DATE OBSERVED
\checkmark	Starts to feed self with spoon, with some spilling (13-18 mos.)	
	Likes to play with food when eating (18-24 mos.)	
\checkmark	Can put shoes on with help (20-24 mos.)	
✓	Can open doors by turning knobs (18-24 mos.)	
✓	Can drink from open cup, with some spilling (18-24 mos.)	
<u>SC</u>	CIAL/EMOTIONAL	
✓	Imitates behavior of others, especially adults and older children (18-24 mos.)	
✓	Increasingly enthusiastic about company or other children (20-24 mos.)	
\checkmark	Demonstrates increasing independence (18-24 mos.)	
\checkmark	Begins to show defiant behavior (18-24 mos.)	
\checkmark	Episodes of separation anxiety increase toward midyear, then fade	
	DEVELOPMENTAL RED FLAGS (12 TO 24 MONTHS)	
	Cannot walk by 18 months	
	Fails to develop a mature heel-toe walking pattern after several months of walking, or walks exclu	sively on toes
	Does not speak at least 15 words by 18 months Does not use unique two-word phrases by age 2 (more milk, big dog, mommy help)	
	By 15 months does not seem to know the function of common household objects (brush, telephor	ne, cup, fork,
	spoon)	.,
	Does not imitate actions or words by 24 mos.	
	Does not follow simple one-step instructions by 24 mos. Cannot identify self	
	Cannot form a two-word phrase	
	Cannot hold and use a spoon or cup for eating and drinking	
	Does not display a wide array of emotions (anger, fear, happy, excited, frustrated)	
CC	DMMENTS:	

DEVELOPMENTAL CHECKLIST - 24 TO 36 MONTHS

CHILD'S NAME:	
DATE OF BIRTH:	
PARENT OR GUARDIAN:	
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MILESTONES	DATE OBSERVED
<u>GROSS MOTOR</u>	
✓ Climbs well (24-30 mos.)	
✓ Walks down stairs alone, placing both feet on each step (26-28 mos.)	
✓ Walks up stairs alternating feet with support (24-30 mos.)	
✓ Swings leg to kick ball (24-30 mos.)	
✓ Runs easily (24-26 mos.)	
✓ Pedals tricycle (30-36 mos.)	
✓ Bends over easily without falling (24-30 mos.)	
FINE MOTOR	
✓ Makes vertical, horizontal, circular strokes with pencil or crayon (30-36 mos.)	
✓ Turns book pages one at a time (24-30 mos.)	
✓ Builds a tower of more than 6 blocks (24-30 mos.)	
✓ Holds a pencil in writing position (30-36 mos.)	
✓ Screws and unscrews jar lids, nuts, and bolts (24-30 mos.)	
✓ Turns rotating handles (door knob) (24-30 mos.)	
<u>LANGUAGE</u>	
✓ Uses pronouns (I, you, me, we, they) (24-30 mos.)	
✓ Understands most sentences (24-40 mos.)	
Recognizes and identifies almost all common objects and pictures (26-32 mos.)	
Shows frustration when not understood by others (28-36 mos.)	
✓ Understands physical relationships (on, in, under) (30-36 mos.)	
Can say name, age, and sex (30-36 mos.)	
✓ Uses words to communicate wants and needs (30-36 mos.)	
✓ Knows simple rhymes and songs (30-36 mos.)	
✓ Strangers can understand most of words (30-36 mos.)	

<u>C(</u>	<u>OGNITIVE</u>	OBSERVED
√	Makes mechanical toys work (30-36 mos.)	
✓		
✓	Plays make-believe with dolls, animals, and people (24-36 mos.)	
	Sorts objects by color (30-36 mos.)	
	Completes puzzles with 3 or 4 pieces (24-36 mos.)	
	Understands concept of "two" (26-32 mos.)	
	Listens to stories (24-36 mos.)	
	Knows several body parts (24-36 mos.)	
	LF-HELP	
	Can pull pants down with help (24-36 mos.)	
	Helps put things away (24-36 mos.)	
	Serves self at table with some spilling (30-36 mos.)	
	OCIAL/EMOTIONAL	
✓	Uses the word "mine" often (24-36 mos.)	
✓	Says "no" but will still do what is asked (24-36 mos.)	
✓	Expresses a wide range of emotions (24-36 mos.)	
✓	Objects to major changes in routine, but is becoming more compliant (24-36 mos.)	
✓	Begins to follow simple rules (30-36 mos.)	
✓	Begins to separates more easily from parents (by 36 mo.)	
	DEVELOPMENTAL RED FLAGS (24 TO 36 MONTHS)	
	Frequent falling and difficulty with stairs	
	Persistent drooling or very unclear speech	
	Inability to build a tower of more than 4 blocks Difficulty manipulating small objects	
	Inability to copy a circle by 3 years old	
	Inability to communicate in short phrases	
	No involvement in pretend play	
	Cannot feed self with spoon or drink from cup independently	
	Failure to understand simple instructions Little interest in other children	
	Extreme difficulty separating from primary caregiver	
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CC	DMMENTS:	

DEVELOPMENTAL CHECKLIST - 3 TO 4 YEARS

CHILD'S NAME:	
DATE OF BIRTH:	
PARENT OR GUARDIAN:	
	DATE
MILESTONES	DATE OBSERVED
GROSS MOTOR	
✓ Hops and stands on one foot up to 5 seconds	
✓ Goes upstairs and downstairs without support	
✓ Kicks ball forward	
✓ Throws ball overhand	
✓ Catches bounced ball most of the time	
✓ Moves forward and backward	
✓ Uses riding toys	
FINE MOTOR	
Copies square shapes	
Draws a person with 2-4 body parts	
✓ Uses scissors	
Draws circles and squares	
Begins to copy some capital letters	
LANGUAGE	
✓ Understands the concepts of "same" and "different"	
 ✓ Has mastered some basic rules of grammar 	
Speaks in sentences of 5-6 words	
✓ Asks questions	
Speaks clearly enough for strangers to understand	
✓ Tells stories COGNITIVE	
Correctly names some colors Understands the concept of counting and may know a few numbers	
Understands the concept of counting and may know a few numbers	
✓ Begins to have a clearer sense of time✓ Follows three-part commands	
Recalls parts of a story	
✓ Recalls parts of a story ✓ Understands the concept of same/different	
✓ Engages in fantasy play	
✓ Understands causality ("I can make things happen")	

<u>SE</u>	<u>LF- HELP</u>	DATE OBSERVED	
✓	Can feed self with spoon without spilling		
✓	Washes and dries hands and face		
✓	Can do simple household tasks (help set the table)		
✓	Can put on simple clothing items, with help for button, zipper, shoelace (jacket, pants, shoes)		
✓	Can run a brush or comb through own hair		
	OCIAL/EMOTIONAL		
✓	Interested in new experiences		
✓	Cooperates/plays with other children		
✓	Plays "mom "or "dad"		
✓	More inventive in fantasy play		
✓	Can stay on topic during conversations		
✓	More independent		
✓	Plays simple games with simple rules		
✓	Begins to share toys with other children		
✓	Often cannot distinguish between fantasy and reality		
✓	May have imaginary friends or see monsters		
	DEVELOPMENTAL RED FLAGS (3 TO 4 YEARS)		
	Cannot jump in place		
	Cannot ride a trike		
	Cannot grasp a crayon between thumb and fingers Has difficulty scribbling		
	Cannot copy a circle		
	Cannot stack 4 blocks		
	Still clings or cries when parents leave him		
	Shows no interest in interactive games		
	Ignores other children		
	Doesn't respond to people outside the family Doesn't engage in fantasy play		
	Resists dressing, sleeping, using the toilet		
	Lashes out without any self-control when angry or upset		
	Doesn't use sentences of more than three words		
	Doesn't use "me" or "you" appropriately		
CC	COMMENTS:		

DEVELOPMENTAL CHECKLIST - 4 TO 5 YEARS

CHILD'S NAME:	•	
DATE OF BIRTH:		
PARENT OR GUARDIAN:		
MILESTONES	DATE OBSERVED	
GROSS MOTOR		
✓ Stands on one foot for 10 seconds or longer		
✓ Hops, somersaults		
✓ Swings, climbs		
✓ May be able to skip		
FINE MOTOR		
✓ Copies triangle and other geometric patterns		
✓ Draws person with body		
✓ Prints some letters		
✓ Dresses and undresses without assistance		
<u>LANGUAGE</u>		
Recalls parts of a story		
✓ Speaks sentences of more than 5 words		
✓ Uses future tense		
✓ Tells longer stories		
Says name and address		
<u>COGNITIVE</u>		
✓ Can count 10 or more objects		
✓ Correctly names at least 4 colors		
✓ Works in small groups for 5-10 minutes		
✓ Better understands the concept of time		
✓ Knows about things used every day in the home (money, food, etc.)		
<u>SELF-HELP</u>		
✓ Uses fork, spoon independently		
Can chew with lips closed		
Goes to the bathroom independently, with reminders		
✓ Undresses independently, may be able to unbutton and unzip		

<u>SC</u>	OCIAL/EMOTIONAL	DATE OBSERVED
√	Wants to please	
	Prefers to be with friends	
	More likely to agree to rules	
,	Likes to sing, dance, and act	
_	Shows more independence	
	DEVELOPMENTAL RED FLAGS (4 TO 5 YEARS)	
	Exhibits extremely aggressive, fearful or timid behavior	
	Is unable to separate from parents	
	Is easily distracted and unable to concentrate on <u>any</u> single activity for more than 5 minutes	
	Shows little interest in playing with other children	
	Refuses to respond to people in general Rarely uses fantasy or imitation in play	
	Seems unhappy or sad much of the time	
	Avoids or seems aloof with other children and adults	
	Does not express a wide range of emotions	
	Has trouble eating, sleeping or using the toilet	
	Cannot differentiate between fantasy and reality	
	Seems unusually passive	
	Cannot understand prepositions ("put the cup on the table"; "get the ball under the couch")	
	Cannot follow 2-part commands ("pick up the toy and put it on the shelf")	
	Cannot give his first and last name	
	Does not use plurals or past tense Cannot build a tower of 6 to 8 blocks	
	Holds crayon with fisted grasp	
	Has trouble taking off clothing	
	Unable to brush teeth or wash and dry hands	
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